

Classis III.

TRIANDRIA  
MONOGYNIA.

VALERIANA.

1. VALERIANA floribus **monandris** caudatis, foliis lanceolatis integerrimis. *Hort. cliff.* 15. *Hort. ups.* 14. *Roy. lugdb.* 235. *Dalib. paris.* 12.  
Valeriana rubra. *Baub. pin.* 165.  
*Habitat in Gallia, Helvetia, Italiae ruderatis.* ☿
2. VALERIANA floribus **monandris**, foliis pinnatifidis. *calcitrapæ.*  
*Hort. ups.* 14.  
Valeriana foliis pinnato-laciniatis, floribus monandris.  
*Virid. cliff.* 4. *Hort. cliff.* 16. *Roy. lugdb.* 235. *Sauv. monsp.* 275.  
Valeriana foliis calcitrapæ. *Baub. pin.* 164.  
Valeriana sylvestris, foliis tenuissime divisis. *Baub. pin.* 165.  
*Habitat in Lusitania.* ☉
3. VALERIANA floribus **diandris** ringentibus, foliis ovatis sessilibus. *Hort. cliff.* 15. *Hort. ups.* 13. *Roy. lugdb.* 235.  
Valeriana peregrina purpurea albave. *Baub. pin.* 164. *prodr.* 87.  
*Habitat in America, Mauritania, Sicilia, Hispania arvis.* ☉
4. VALERIANA floribus **triandris** dioicis, foliis pinnatis. *dioica.*  
Valeriana dioica. *It. æl.* 46. *Fl. suec.* 31. *Dalib. paris.* 11.  
Valeriana, foliis caulinis pinnatis, sexu distincta. *Hort. cliff.* 16.  
Valeriana, foliis caulinis pinnatis, polygama. *Vir. cliff.* 5. *Roy. lugdb.* 235.  
Valeriana palustris minor & Valeriana palustris inodora parum laciniata, *Baub. pin.* 86.  
Valeriana alpina minor. *Baub. pin.* 165. *prodr.* 87.  
*Habitat in Europæ campis uliginosis.* ☿
5. VALERIANA floribus **triandris**, foliis omnibus pinnatis. *effcinatis.*  
*Mat. med.* 21. *Hort. cliff.* 15. *Fl. suec.* 30.  
*Roy. lugdb.* 234. *Dalib. paris.* 11.  
Vale-

Fig. 5.1. Excerpt from Linnaeus' treatment of *Valeriana* in his *Species Plantarum* (1753), showing grouping of species with a single, two, or three anthers all within his Three-anther class (*Triandria*). Courtesy of the Peter H. Raven Library, Missouri Botanical Garden.